



Riding Profiles

By percentage visible minorities

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Framework

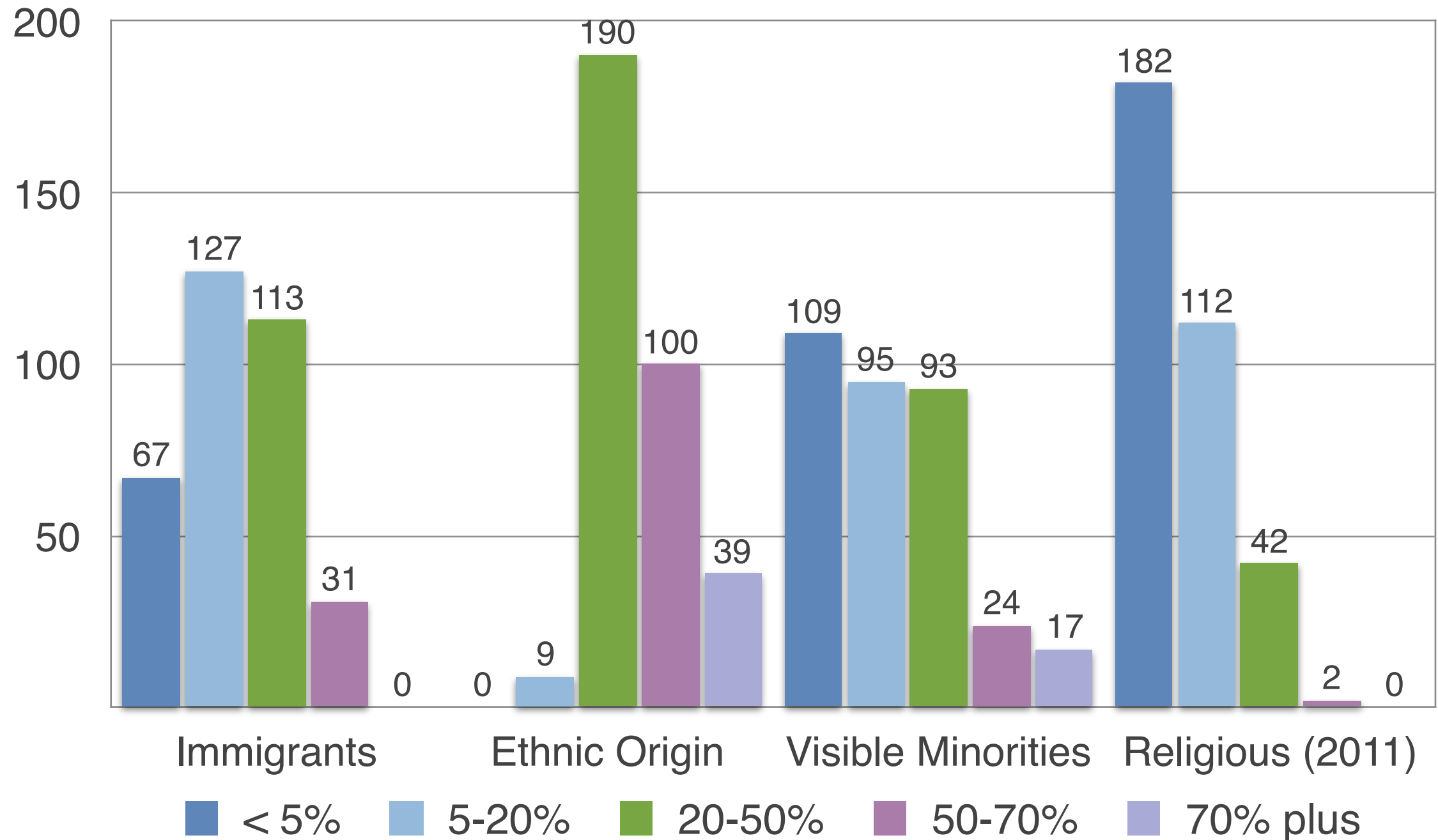
- ❖ Key demographic, economic and social indicators
- ❖ Ridings sorted by percentage visible minorities
- ❖ ~ 80 % of immigrants since 2000
- ❖ Data from StatsCan Census Profile 2016 , Elections Canada Voting results by electoral district

HIGHLIGHTING LEGEND

Median		Range	
Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum

Concentration and Dispersion

Ridings — Immigrants & Minorities — Census 2016



Ethnic origin refers to non-founding: Other than Aboriginal, French, British or Canadian

Riding Breakdown by province

Number of ridings

	<i>%age visible minorities</i>						Total
	> 70 %	50-70 %	35-50 %	20-35 %	5-20 %	0-5 %	
ON	13	14	10	28	27	29	121
QC		2	7	13	18	38	78
BC	4	5	8	5	16	4	42
AB		2	5	12	11	4	34
MB		1	2	1	5	5	14
SK				2	8	4	14
Atlantic					9	23	32
North					2	1	3
Canada	17	24	32	61	85	84	338

Riding Examples

Maximum and Minimum

	Maximum	Minimum
> 70 %	Scarborough North ON Brampton East ON Markham-Thornhill ON	Scarborough-Guildwood ON Mississauga Centre ON Don Valley North ON
50 to 70 %	Scarborough Centre ON Vancouver Kingsway BC Calgary Skyview AB	Aurora-Oak Ridges-Richmond Hill ON New Westminster-Burnaby BC Saint-Léonard-Saint-Michel QC
35 to 50 %	Toronto Centre ON Edmonton Mill Woods AB Vancouver Granville BC	Pickering-Uxbridge ON Delta BC Vancouver Centre BC
20 to 35 %	Edmonton West AB Windsor West ON Beaches-East York ON	Longueuil-Charles-LeMoyne QC Laurier-Sainte-Marie QC Ottawa Centre ON
5 to 20 %	Fort McMurray-Cold Lake AB West Vancouver-Sunshine Coast-Sea to Sky Country BC London-Fanshawe ON	London-Fanshawe ON Medicine Hat-Cardston-Warner AB Skeena-Bulkley Valley BC
< 5 %	Sarnia-Lambton ON Peterborough-Kawartha ON Peace River-Westlock AB	Montmagny-L'Islet-Kamouraska-Rivière-du- Loup QC Gaspésie-Les Îles-de-la-Madeleine QC Bonavista-Burin-Trinity NL

Demographics

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Population	108,037	31,604	115,340	41,151	112,833	46,046	111,234	75,038	107,464	100,418	95,654	109,095
Growth	1.9%	30.9%	5.6%	24.0%	4.4%	41.3%	4.9%	45.3%	4.2%	32.1%	2.1%	33.2%
Density km2	2,471	4,249	2,594	6,409	2,082	17,612	1,970	10,753	203	10,371	14	10,371
Female	51.6%	3.0%	51.3%	4.3%	51.0%	7.1%	51.2%	7.8%	51.0%	6.3%	50.5%	4.9%
OL Minority	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	40.0%	2.0%	58.1%	2.3%	66.4%	1.9%	34.6%	1.7%	35.1%
Immigrants	58.9%	15.4%	49.4%	22.0%	37.0%	28.9%	26.0%	24.8%	12.6%	24.7%	4.1%	27.8%
VisMin	77.8%	21.8%	58.4%	19.8%	39.8%	14.2%	25.9%	14.8%	9.6%	14.8%	2.1%	19.2%
Age												
0 to 14	16.0%	10.2%	18.0%	12.0%	16.1%	19.4%	16.2%	13.4%	17.2%	12.7%	15.8%	11.3%
15 to 64	68.1%	5.7%	69.2%	11.1%	68.8%	24.1%	68.0%	17.3%	66.3%	15.1%	63.5%	16.2%
65 plus	15.5%	13.5%	13.6%	10.6%	14.7%	14.4%	15.4%	17.5%	16.6%	24.0%	20.4%	25.1%
Median	40.8	11.1	39.3	11.4	40.2	12.1	39.9	14.4	41.3	19.6	45.8	27.6

Indigenous peoples

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Number	590	2,555	1,165	16,655	1,470	15,060	1,925	14,900	4,055	29,460	3,588	29,395
% Pop	0.5%	2.2%	0.9%	17.3%	1.3%	18.0%	1.7%	18.0%	3.8%	49.4%	4.1%	49.6%
First Nations	0.3%	1.4%	0.6%	10.5%	0.7%	11.1%	1.0%	10.7%	1.9%	31.7%	2.1%	31.8%
Métis	0.2%	0.8%	0.3%	6.9%	0.5%	6.8%	0.5%	8.0%	1.5%	13.0%	1.3%	13.0%
Inuit	0.01%	0.02%	0.01%	0.10%	0.02%	0.19%	0.02%	0.37%	0.04%	9.91%	0.04%	9.91%

Immigration Period

Generation and Citizenship

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Total	58.9%	15.4%	49.4%	22.0%	37.0%	28.9%	26.0%	24.8%	12.6%	24.7%	4.1%	27.8%
Before 1981	10.6%	6.9%	9.1%	10.1%	8.0%	9.2%	6.6%	18.2%	3.8%	11.4%	1.5%	11.8%
1981-90	8.3%	5.2%	6.2%	6.2%	4.6%	5.5%	3.3%	7.3%	1.2%	4.1%	0.4%	4.2%
1991-2000	15.2%	7.6%	11.5%	12.0%	7.3%	9.7%	4.9%	7.7%	1.7%	5.3%	0.4%	5.6%
2001-10	16.8%	7.7%	14.9%	10.1%	10.5%	9.6%	6.9%	7.0%	2.9%	6.5%	0.8%	7.2%
2011-16	8.2%	8.1%	7.4%	11.2%	6.2%	9.7%	4.6%	8.1%	1.9%	6.8%	0.4%	7.1%
Non PRs	2.9%	4.7%	1.9%	8.0%	2.4%	10.4%	1.6%	9.0%	0.8%	5.3%	0.2%	5.4%
Generation												
First	61.9%	16.2%	51.3%	30.1%	42.4%	28.5%	29.4%	25.9%	14.3%	28.0%	4.7%	31.7%
Second	28.4%	14.8%	27.3%	13.7%	24.5%	20.5%	22.4%	26.2%	16.2%	23.6%	5.6%	27.4%
Third plus	9.2%	13.0%	19.9%	26.7%	34.5%	34.8%	48.3%	48.7%	69.3%	42.5%	89.9%	27.1%
% citizens 18 and over												
	65.3%	13.4%	66.4%	16.2%	68.6%	16.8%	72.8%	17.3%	75.5%	14.7%	79.2%	21.1%

Immigration Category

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Economic	42.2%	48.6%	48.8%	40.6%	59.2%	44.3%	52.2%	46.7%	53.2%	55.3%	51.0%	53.9%
Male	45.3%	52.7%	50.9%	44.5%	62.0%	43.6%	55.6%	48.2%	56.7%	53.9%	54.3%	52.0%
Female	39.9%	45.2%	46.9%	37.4%	56.0%	45.2%	49.9%	45.5%	49.5%	57.0%	45.9%	56.6%
Family	38.3%	39.2%	33.3%	33.8%	24.9%	30.1%	27.2%	56.5%	30.1%	44.0%	38.7%	38.9%
Male	34.4%	40.4%	27.2%	32.9%	21.3%	30.3%	22.9%	55.9%	25.0%	41.3%	32.9%	40.8%
Female	42.5%	38.4%	38.3%	35.0%	28.8%	30.2%	30.7%	56.8%	34.4%	46.0%	44.2%	37.7%
Refugees	12.8%	25.8%	13.0%	19.2%	13.0%	30.5%	16.0%	32.2%	13.7%	42.0%	8.3%	44.6%
Male	14.2%	30.1%	15.0%	22.3%	14.1%	30.7%	18.0%	35.8%	14.9%	42.7%	9.8%	45.5%
Female	11.4%	22.7%	11.3%	16.0%	11.6%	30.3%	15.1%	28.9%	12.5%	43.8%	6.9%	46.4%

Family Status

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Couples												
Without children	34.7%	16.9%	36.2%	20.0%	41.9%	48.0%	44.8%	35.7%	50.9%	27.7%	56.6%	43.2%
With children	65.3%	16.9%	63.8%	20.0%	58.1%	48.1%	55.2%	35.7%	49.1%	27.6%	43.3%	29.2%
One	24.8%	8.1%	23.6%	5.1%	21.9%	10.3%	21.3%	8.7%	19.5%	9.6%	18.0%	9.9%
Two	27.2%	14.7%	27.0%	13.3%	25.2%	28.2%	23.5%	23.4%	20.1%	15.2%	17.6%	16.0%
3 or more	11.7%	10.7%	12.1%	10.4%	10.6%	13.6%	10.0%	9.1%	9.3%	11.0%	7.5%	11.6%
Lone parents												
One	58.3%	19.8%	58.7%	15.1%	61.1%	28.0%	61.5%	20.6%	61.4%	19.8%	62.2%	24.3%
Two	28.6%	8.8%	28.5%	10.9%	29.0%	17.8%	27.7%	15.7%	28.0%	11.4%	27.9%	11.2%
3 or more	11.5%	14.5%	11.7%	12.5%	9.9%	13.2%	9.7%	10.9%	9.9%	15.6%	9.8%	15.9%

Language

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Mother tongue												
English	36.0%	30.3%	47.6%	65.6%	58.0%	75.0%	69.0%	79.0%	83.4%	94.3%	77.1%	95.1%
French	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	32.9%	1.6%	53.1%	2.0%	75.4%	2.0%	92.8%	7.6%	93.2%
Non Official	63.7%	30.7%	51.3%	41.9%	37.5%	37.7%	26.9%	36.2%	11.5%	26.7%	3.1%	28.1%
Most used at home												
English	53.3%	32.5%	67.7%	68.4%	75.4%	83.4%	83.8%	87.4%	92.6%	97.7%	87.3%	98.3%
French	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	45.9%	0.7%	67.6%	0.8%	83.4%	0.6%	96.3%	4.1%	96.4%
Non Official	46.5%	32.7%	31.8%	34.8%	22.6%	28.5%	14.0%	20.2%	4.8%	14.1%	1.2%	14.6%
Most used at work												
English	94.3%	15.2%	96.4%	80.0%	96.6%	89.4%	98.1%	88.7%	99.0%	98.0%	95.5%	99.0%
French	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	78.7%	0.4%	88.9%	0.5%	88.3%	0.5%	98.0%	2.6%	98.0%
Non Official	5.4%	15.4%	2.7%	9.4%	2.1%	4.4%	0.9%	4.9%	0.4%	3.3%	0.1%	3.4%

Household Size

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Household size												
One	19.0%	20.6%	22.2%	24.3%	26.2%	42.7%	28.8%	41.7%	27.2%	37.4%	28.3%	34.3%
Two	25.0%	20.8%	27.1%	11.6%	30.3%	14.2%	32.4%	11.5%	35.5%	14.8%	39.1%	24.3%
Three	19.8%	7.6%	18.3%	8.0%	17.1%	12.5%	15.8%	10.4%	15.1%	11.1%	14.3%	8.7%
Four	18.4%	12.9%	17.0%	16.0%	16.4%	25.2%	14.2%	22.2%	13.0%	17.0%	11.6%	14.2%
5 or more	17.0%	32.8%	15.6%	19.0%	9.5%	19.0%	8.7%	16.1%	7.5%	12.3%	5.9%	11.0%
Average	3.1	1.8	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.0

Housing and Mobility

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Housing Tenure												
Owners	74.2%	42.9%	64.7%	56.7%	64.6%	62.6%	66.2%	65.1%	71.8%	61.9%	75.9%	72.0%
Renters	25.8%	42.9%	35.3%	56.7%	35.3%	62.6%	33.8%	65.1%	27.9%	61.9%	23.5%	58.3%
Shelter costs 30 pcent or more of income												
	29.9%	10.5%	26.3%	13.5%	24.8%	16.7%	22.2%	18.9%	19.0%	17.6%	15.8%	23.6%
Type of housing												
Single-detached	34.0%	55.9%	39.6%	65.3%	36.7%	75.6%	47.3%	71.2%	61.9%	86.1%	72.8%	50.0%
Apart 5+ stories	13.3%	51.8%	11.0%	61.1%	11.4%	85.1%	7.8%	51.5%	2.0%	24.4%	0.3%	24.4%
Other	32.7%	57.2%	40.8%	74.9%	39.3%	79.5%	38.3%	79.0%	29.8%	84.0%	22.4%	88.8%
Mobility												
Movers 1 year	11.7%	8.9%	13.6%	12.5%	13.4%	20.6%	14.1%	20.5%	13.8%	15.0%	10.4%	15.7%
Movers 5 years	37.3%	21.7%	40.2%	21.9%	42.5%	41.1%	41.7%	39.5%	39.1%	23.2%	31.1%	31.2%

Education

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Less than secondary												
Male	12.2%	19.5%	12.0%	19.9%	7.5%	19.4%	8.7%	16.9%	12.2%	17.9%	17.0%	14.4%
Female	12.6%	19.9%	10.4%	17.4%	6.1%	19.4%	6.8%	15.7%	8.8%	15.5%	12.1%	12.9%
Secondary												
Male	26.8%	19.3%	25.9%	18.0%	21.8%	16.5%	21.1%	20.7%	27.7%	25.9%	24.2%	23.2%
Female	25.3%	14.8%	23.5%	15.7%	19.4%	19.6%	19.4%	23.5%	26.0%	23.6%	25.0%	20.1%
Trades												
Male	6.0%	5.7%	8.4%	14.4%	8.8%	17.7%	9.3%	19.0%	16.2%	23.9%	21.1%	18.7%
Female	2.8%	3.6%	3.4%	14.1%	3.8%	18.9%	3.7%	15.7%	5.0%	17.1%	6.8%	16.9%
College												
Male	16.0%	8.5%	17.4%	12.4%	17.7%	14.1%	17.7%	16.1%	19.5%	17.2%	19.8%	19.1%
Female	19.5%	9.4%	22.4%	15.3%	21.2%	17.6%	22.2%	23.0%	28.3%	21.8%	29.6%	21.2%
University below Bachelor												
Male	3.2%	2.6%	3.0%	1.9%	3.3%	3.3%	2.9%	3.7%	2.3%	4.0%	1.9%	4.0%
Female	3.8%	2.9%	3.9%	3.0%	4.3%	3.5%	3.8%	4.5%	3.5%	5.5%	3.3%	5.6%
University Bachelor degree or above												
Male	33.5%	38.8%	31.7%	46.7%	38.8%	47.9%	36.1%	52.4%	20.4%	41.8%	11.9%	45.2%
Female	33.7%	35.1%	33.5%	43.4%	42.7%	48.7%	41.3%	52.3%	25.7%	37.5%	18.1%	43.2%

Economic

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Participation												
Male	66.9%	15.8%	70.7%	14.6%	70.8%	21.1%	72.4%	22.0%	70.5%	24.2%	65.1%	28.0%
Female	57.9%	16.0%	61.4%	14.1%	61.5%	26.3%	64.7%	21.7%	63.0%	21.6%	57.5%	26.2%
Unemployment												
Male	8.4%	5.0%	7.8%	6.9%	7.5%	7.7%	7.6%	7.6%	7.4%	11.9%	9.6%	12.3%
Female	9.5%	6.4%	8.9%	6.2%	7.3%	6.4%	7.3%	4.5%	6.4%	6.2%	6.5%	6.8%
Total annual income												
Male	\$29,447	\$14,181	\$33,216	\$17,702	\$42,252	\$38,422	\$43,281	\$35,561	\$44,475	\$62,645	\$38,742	\$70,241
Female	\$22,916	\$7,006	\$25,996	\$10,357	\$30,329	\$21,447	\$32,602	\$20,066	\$30,852	\$21,539	\$26,678	\$25,437
Employment annual income												
Male	\$32,082	\$14,662	\$36,955	\$20,069	\$42,023	\$37,960	\$43,505	\$36,421	\$41,901	\$69,053	\$35,179	\$72,110
Female	\$25,558	\$8,080	\$28,243	\$13,738	\$30,260	\$26,468	\$31,272	\$22,550	\$28,877	\$28,493	\$25,055	\$31,580
Government transfers												
Male	\$966	\$859	\$1,015	\$3,946	\$1,431	\$4,416	\$1,717	\$7,469	\$5,073	\$9,934	\$8,349	\$9,718
Female	\$3,553	\$4,636	\$3,856	\$8,520	\$3,478	\$9,560	\$4,130	\$7,841	\$6,242	\$6,843	\$8,126	\$4,070

Low Income Measure

LIM-AT

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
All												
Male	18.5%	16.0%	15.2%	18.9%	15.8%	25.1%	12.7%	23.6%	11.5%	18.1%	13.3%	16.5%
Female	20.0%	17.4%	15.9%	19.1%	17.6%	26.1%	14.0%	24.4%	12.8%	18.8%	15.5%	16.8%
0 to 17 years												
Male	23.0%	24.6%	22.7%	22.9%	20.4%	37.9%	16.7%	29.7%	15.6%	26.0%	15.5%	25.3%
Female	23.0%	25.0%	22.2%	23.4%	20.0%	36.4%	16.2%	32.0%	15.3%	25.2%	16.3%	24.8%
18 to 65 years												
Male	17.4%	15.8%	14.3%	20.2%	15.4%	26.4%	11.5%	24.4%	11.0%	19.4%	12.0%	18.0%
Female	18.4%	17.4%	14.6%	20.6%	16.5%	26.5%	12.9%	23.2%	11.9%	18.5%	13.5%	17.2%
65 or more												
Male	14.4%	16.9%	14.8%	16.7%	11.5%	31.3%	10.0%	32.1%	8.5%	24.4%	13.6%	22.3%
Female	17.0%	19.3%	18.6%	17.5%	14.7%	30.1%	14.1%	33.6%	13.6%	29.9%	20.6%	27.3%

Private Household Median Income

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Before tax (BT)												
Total	\$69,513	\$46,778	\$73,563	\$57,664	\$76,160	\$78,115	\$76,201	\$76,839	\$73,321	\$110,425	\$62,356	\$108,416
1 Person	\$35,328	\$28,208	\$37,432	\$27,603	\$41,929	\$38,064	\$41,075	\$36,436	\$36,837	\$54,413	\$30,618	\$57,356
2 or more	\$82,653	\$39,929	\$85,431	\$56,126	\$96,265	\$77,391	\$100,905	\$76,324	\$90,919	\$114,119	\$78,313	\$116,338
After tax (AT)												
Total	\$61,397	\$39,364	\$64,640	\$46,132	\$64,751	\$62,331	\$65,552	\$60,172	\$63,190	\$82,970	\$55,684	\$81,528
1 Person	\$31,899	\$21,113	\$33,668	\$20,850	\$36,409	\$28,451	\$36,280	\$27,378	\$32,780	\$40,641	\$27,750	\$42,710
2 or more	\$73,481	\$33,192	\$75,290	\$43,746	\$83,032	\$59,492	\$86,693	\$58,135	\$78,434	\$83,170	\$68,865	\$84,060

Political — 2015 Election

	> 70 pcent		50-70 pcent		35-50 pcent		20-35 pcent		5-20 pcent		0-5 pcent	
	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range	Median	Range
Eligible	69.5%	21.1%	69.6%	18.3%	75.4%	31.2%	77.8%	22.9%	79.3%	17.0%	80.8%	27.2%
Turnout	60.6%	10.5%	62.6%	13.3%	67.3%	15.9%	70.1%	25.8%	70.5%	19.3%	68.5%	24.9%
Liberal	55.1%	24.7%	48.4%	41.0%	49.8%	33.2%	44.7%	42.9%	34.5%	56.7%	34.1%	59.3%
Cons	30.1%	33.7%	33.0%	36.9%	30.9%	55.7%	32.0%	62.2%	34.9%	73.1%	26.3%	72.9%
NDP	11.3%	21.1%	11.5%	39.9%	15.7%	45.1%	15.3%	46.5%	20.8%	46.0%	19.0%	45.3%
Green	1.7%	2.6%	2.2%	3.6%	2.3%	8.0%	2.7%	7.0%	2.8%	54.3%	2.4%	54.3%
BQ			6.0%	2.5%	10.6%	15.3%	16.7%	25.6%	22.7%	28.2%	20.6%	27.3%
Other	0.1%	1.0%	0.4%	4.6%	0.5%	2.8%	0.7%	19.7%	0.4%	3.5%	0.1%	3.5%

Party Standing by Ridings

Number elected October 2015

	<i>Percentage visible minorities</i>						Total
	> 70 %	50-70 %	35-50 %	20-35 %	5-20 %	0-5 %	
Liberal	15	20	24	41	39	45	184
Conservative	2	1	6	11	40	39	99
NDP		3	2	9	13	17	44
Green					1		1
Bloc					3	7	10
Other							0
Total	17	24	32	61	96	108	338

Concluding Observations

- Provides an immigration and future centred perspective
- Importance of economic issues in VMM ridings
- Family-friendly policies important to VMM ridings given children and family-class immigration
- Immigration and citizenship integrity apply to all ridings

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MULTICULTURALISM IN CANADA

Evidence and Anecdote

ANDREW GRIFFITH